Mary Mulvey

• Is Ireland Finally Moving into the fast lane of Sustainability at the National, Regional & Local Level after years of no Joint up Alignment in relation to Sustainability.







Sustainability Experienc

Appointed Board Tourism Ireland July 2020 – Sept 2022 Chair Board Led Sustainability Subcommittee Climate Reality Leader 2021

2020 Conscious Travel Anna Pollock –Regenerative Tourism Client Tourism NI

2019 Irish Lead Consultant with Earthcheck Sustainable Tourism Principles

Client -Dept Tourism ,Tourism Ireland ,Fáilte Ireland

2019 Training Abbey Tours Certification, Responsible Tourism Policy ITOA Irish Tour Operators Association

CEO Greenbox 2005-2009 Founder Ecotourism Ireland 2009-2019, only recognised standards Ireland by GSTC Voluntary Rep Global Sustainability Tourism Council 2008-2019

2008 Devised CSR policy Tourism Ireland

Chair Leave no Trace Voluntary

Tourism Boards English Tourism Board Failte Ireland staff 1990®ional board 2006/7
Irish Museum Modern Art /Irish Peatland Conservation Council /Cashel Cultural Festival /Heritage Towns Ireland
Volunteer Chair Community Wetlands Forum



The <u>World Tourism Organisation</u> (UNWTO) defines sustainable (or "responsible") tourism as:

"tourism that takes full account of its current and future environmental, social and economic impacts, addressing the needs of visitors, the industry, the environment and communities".



Irish Tourism

- The Growth Model has been the only one to date at National Policy/Tourism Board policies on the island and financial sustainability the most understood.
- Approx 10 years ago the Vice Model was introduced around Time Wild Atlantic Way but no clear policies or budgets in its development role out either for the local authority, Community, Conservation or Business.
- Tourism has always had real effects on the landscape from Errigal, Croagh Patrick and McKillicuddy Reeks and The Mournes, which over the years have had close to do repairs and today some very innovation models with landowners /local authorities etc and bottom up solutions have been developed.
- Leave no Trace is the outdoor Code on island and provided the leadership in this space. The responsible marketing of visitors to conservation areas and visitors impacts needs to be improved by all our tourist boards on island and tour operators and Destination management organisations

Irish Tourism & Sustainability over the years.

• Tourism Board formed as official Govt Agency 1956

It was very hands on with Archaeologist on staff and very involved in Developing Tidy Towns Competition from its Launch 1958 until 1995 when Dept Environment took it over.

Heritage Towns of Ireland came out of National winners like Cashel, Dalkey, Kinsale, Listowel and Kilkenny.

Volunteer efforts were and continue to be considerable .Today the criteria has broadened from litter collection to , Biodiversity to Climate Change.

2002 Tourism Ireland was set up after 1998 North South Agreement and function is to market island of Ireland

Perspectives on the Sustainability of Irish Tourism Earthcheck Report 2019

- There was a clear consensus in the trade that Irish Tourism was not sustainable based on UNWTO's definition of sustainable tourism 90% of those consulted answered that Irish Tourism is not sustainable. Key themes included:
- A considerable number of respondents mentioned visitor management issues at key attractions as visible and obvious examples of tourism not being sustainable.
- Financial sustainability was the most cited concept of understanding understood amount the Irish Tourism trade.
- The process of this consultation was the start of a learning journey and in general most respondents indicated their knowledge gaps and lack of understanding of the broader definition of sustainability and principles. Most of the people interviewed had not previously seen the definition used by WTO about sustainability in tourism, however there were strong levels of awareness of high profile sustainability issues in 2019 including climate change, single use plastic and ocean pollution.
- It was evident from the consultation that respondents felt that the level of understanding of sustainable tourism within the sector was extremely low.

Climate Law

- Under the Climate Action and Low Carbon Development Amendment Act 2021, and 2024 with annexes Ireland is now on a legally binding path to Net-Zero emissions no later than 2050, and to a 51% reduction in emissions by the end of this decade. The Act provides the framework for Ireland to meet its international and EU climate commitments and to become a leader in addressing climate change.
- The Climate Action Plan 2021 /2024sets out a clear pathway to reach these targets outlining measures to be taken in each sector.
- Climate Advisory Council and Statutory Just Transition Commission established in 2024

Synergies are needed for Tourism Sustainability

Summary

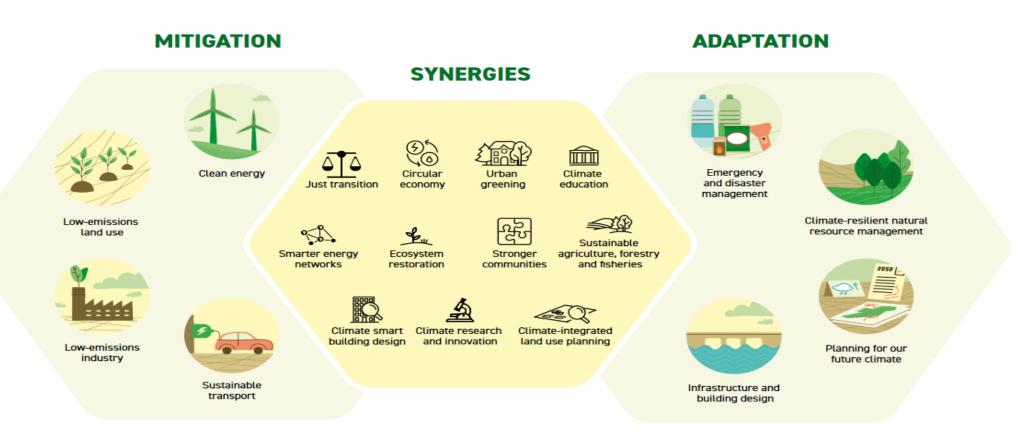


Figure ES-1 Opportunities for synergies and co-benefits from integrated adaptation and mitigation actions. Source: Adapted from New South Wales Government.^[1]

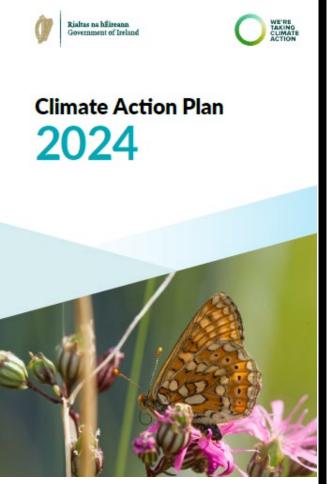
Progress in Embracing Sustainability

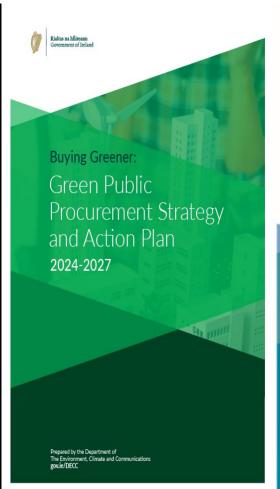
- Leadership was the most common word used in consultation as why things are started and are driven forwards in organisation. It is now timely for the tourism industry to embrace sustainability. There was a strong consensus from consultees that the industry has no choice but to embrace more sustainable practices or risk reputation damage.
- It was agreed by all the timing was now, and it should be a high priority to embed sustainability in Irish Tourism.
- There was considerable evidence of industry embracing sustainability themselves despite the lack of strong leadership.
- 100% response rate in favour of sustainability being incorporated into the Irish tourism brand.
- Over 1/3 surveyed of 60 asked for information sustainable advise /guides.
- The time is now to move into fast lane of sustainability Irish Tourism .

Sustainable Tourism Policy - slow coming since 2019!

- Green Minister will leave poor Sustainability legacy in Tourism, Framework in place Draft was ready last year, Consultation had 161 responses, will have strong focus embedding sustainability—Environmental, Economic and societal.
- Arts Council has developed a great one, 6 months consultation.
- Fáilte Ireland appointed Climate Action Team and resources 3 staff and MOU Sustainable Energy Ireland 2023.
- Tourism Ireland has committed to value added tourism and higher revenue per head while looking at lower carbon footprint long haul marketing except USA. No fulltime staff resource
- Creative Ireland has developed great projects to communicate Climate Awareness, a first for arts agencies copied globally.

Irish Governance now in place











Only Global Tourism Standards have been ignored since 2008

















2012 Criteria Recognised By GSTC First twelve countries in the world

Label Developed in 2009 -based on work of Greenbox 2005-9

In association with











Tourism Ireland

Marketing the island of Ireland





Three sets of GSTC

GSTC Industry Criteria

This set of Criteria relates to the sustainable management of private-sector travel industry, focusing currently on Hotels and Tour Operators.

GSTC Destination Criteria

GSTC MICE Criteria for Venues, Event Organizers, and Events & Exhibitions

Destination Certification GSTC Standards.



DUBLIN CITY COUNCIL

Destination Sustainability
Certification with EarthCheck









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County Clare Aims To Become Ireland's First Certified Sustainable Destination

📋 3 October 2023

Tourism leaders across County Clare have joined forces to achieve Ireland's first Global Sustainable Tourism Council (GSTC) Destination Certification.





STAIRCASE TO SUSTAINABILITY: **OUR HOSTELS**

We want hostels, irrespective of their resources, to have access to straightforward criteria that enable them to make more sustainable choices when managing their properties.





DOCUMEN

ACCREDITATION ACCREDITED SERVICES



Technical circular DC N° 43/2023 – Provisions for the accreditation scheme GSTC Industry Criteria for Hotel and **Tour Operators**

Circular DC

17 Oct 2023

VIREO WORLDWIDE



VIREO SUDTIROL



VIREO ASIA PACIFIC



VIREO CARIBBEAN



VIREO UNITED KINGDOM



Voluntary Sustainable Assurance scheme

Why now?

- •The three tourism agencies are already firmly committed to supporting sustainable tourism through existing and emerging tourism strategies.
- •Both governments, respectively, are committed to reducing carbon emissions but the need to reduce tourism's impact is now urgent.
- •Across the island, less than circa 5% of tourism businesses participate in recognised sustainable tourism certification programmes the need for dedicated pathways to help businesses to become more sustainable is now essential but also represents a major growth opportunity.
- •Our competitors, particularly in Europe, are taking action which leaves us vulnerable to reputational damage, while also impacting our competitive positioning.
- •EU-led regulations are becoming tougher on nations (carbon reduction targets) and on businesses (ESG & draft Green Claims Directive) initially the focus is on larger businesses, but inevitably will have implications for all businesses.



What options were considered?

- 1. Creation of a new all-island certification programme.
- 2. A white-label solution developing a new allisland certification programme, based off the science and expertise of an existing programme.
- 3. Leave it to the market and businesses to decide.
- 4. The umbrella model a framework that incorporates existing certification solutions, adding national recognition.







Green Claims Directive March 2023

Circular economy:

New criteria to enable sustainable choices and protect consumers and companies from greenwashing



22 March 2023 #EUGreenDeal

The Commission is proposing **new rules to stop companies from making misleading claims about environmental merits** of their products and
services and allow consumers to **make informed environmental choices**.

Greenwashing: a problem for EU consumers



⊗ 4

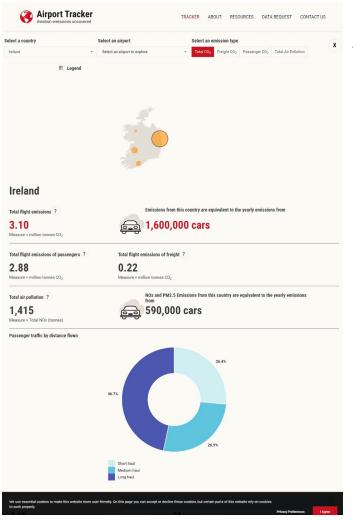
of claims have **no supporting evidence**



of green claims on products and services make **vague**, **misleading or unfounded** information

Sustainable Tourism and Cap Numbers Dublin airport





Transatlantic Shannon Stopover

Our History

The concept of Global Duty Free was born at Shannon Airport in 1947. And for over 75 years ARI has continued to blaze a trail across the globe.









Panel discussion:

'Can tourism grow and carbon reduce?'

Kenny Jacobs (daa) and Donal Moriarty (Aer Lingus) 'The Dublin Airport passenger cap: a threat to Irish tourism?"

Tourism Sustainability Regional /Local

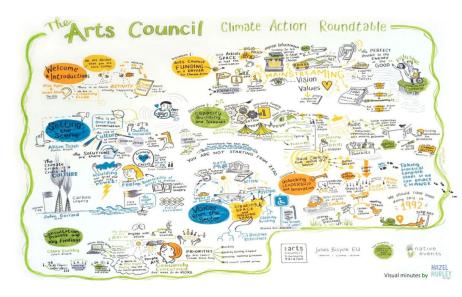
- Local Authorities now have up 3 dedicated Climate Action Officers at County Level, and most a dedicated Biodiversity officer.
- Just Transition being administered By Fáilte Ireland €76 million in counties affected by closure of peat harvesting and power stations who burnt it. Most Grants in pilot project went to other Irish agencies and Govt bodies poor community consultation in general.
- No lessons learned by other EU projects or cross border work funding sustainability
- Poor flexible training delivery for most staff and little networking with NGOS etc

What Tourism agencies Ignores In Ireland

















Lots Of Areas Of Leadership By Social

Enterprises













ReFarm has raised over €1 mil to fund naturepositive actions on Irish farms and to fund a research program mme, and is grateful to the following seed funders:

- •RWE Ireland
- John Paul Construction
- •CIE Tour Operators
- Community Foundation Ireland
- Trinity Business School



Project Partners



























SLOWDOWN

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News & events

Policy Instruments

Contacts

SLOWDOWN

Promotion of slow tourism for sustainable, local and regional economic development and well-being





Culture and sustainable tourism



What will this project change

The **SLOWDOWN** project will drive positive changes by promoting sustainable tourism, benefiting the environment, loc communities, and tourists alike. It will:

- Reduce over-tourism and lessen its environmental impact.
- Improve regional policies to better support sustainable tourism.
- Enhance organizational capacity through collaboration and learning.
- Boost local economies by creating opportunities for small businesses and communities.
- Provide tourists with more meaningful, immersive experiences that encourage responsible travel.

These changes will lead to a more balanced, sustainable tourism model that benefits both people and the environment

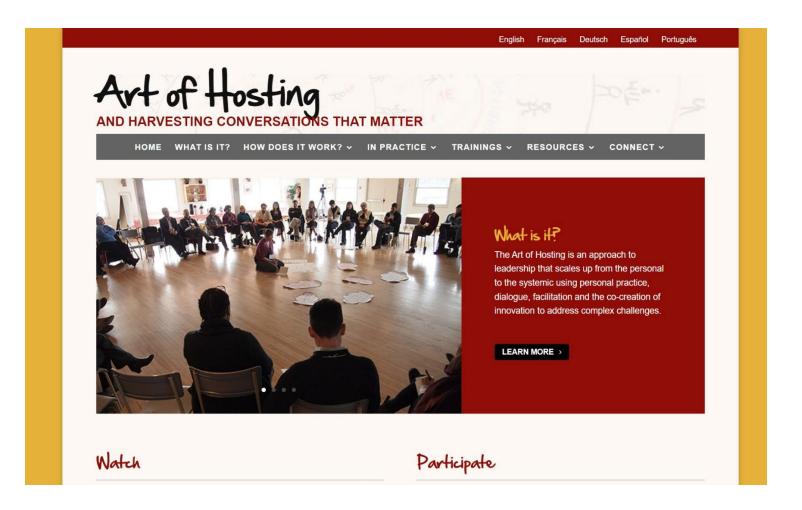








Courses I recommend in Sustainability











Carbon Literacy:

"An awareness of the carbon dioxide costs and impacts of everyday activities, and the ability and motivation to reduce emissions, on anindividual, community and organisational basis."

•

ATU - Europe's First Sustainable Tourism Observatory by UNWTO



New Online Masters Sustainable Tourism And multi options for Cert in sustainable Event Management.



sustainablespeakers.org)



- Cultivating sustainability champions through communication and leadership training, shaping confident voices for a brighter future.
- Our MISSION is to create a safe and supportive space for speakers of all abilities to practice and grow their public speaking skills, increasing self-confidence and enabling them to speak to their communities, colleagues, and corporations to bring about real change.

ecotourism handbook









for Ireland









 The world may have no more than six years to act on climate change before it is into a "tipping point" where "nature may turn against us", former president Mary Robinson has warned.(June2024)

- Global temperature increases have "tipped above 1.5 degrees a few times this year", she said.
- Probably in that six years "the coral reef will disappear. It's very likely also that the
 Arctic ice will entirely melt and change the whole system of the Gulf Stream and
 everything else that's affecting us because they're very connected the Arctic and
 the Antarctic.
- "And the permafrost will melt and throw up both carbon and methane. And methane is more dangerous. And there's a great deal of methane beneath the permafrost."
- Yesterday Oct 25th 2024, 44 of the world's leading climate scientists wrote an open letter about collapse of the Atlantic Ocean's circulation (AMOC)